**PEW RESEARCH CENTER**

**SOCIAL & Demographic TRENDS PROJECT**

**2012 Gender and generations survey**

**FINAL QUESTIONNAIRE**

Final N=2,511 adults 18+ (1,506 landline, 1,005 cell phone)

Target N=2,500 adults 18+ (1500 landline, 1000 cell phone)

Interviews in English & Spanish

50 states (including Alaska and Hawaii) and the District of Columbia

Form 1/Form 2: each a random half sample

Pretest: November 27, 2012

Field Period: November 28 – December 5, 2012

**LANDLINE INTRO:**

Hello, I am \_\_\_\_\_ calling for Princeton Survey Research Associates. We are conducting a **[RANDOMIZE:** “telephone opinion survey for leading newspapers and TV stations around the country” **AND** “study about some important issues today and would like to include your household”**]** . I’d like to ask a few questions of the **[RANDOMIZE**: “YOUNGEST MALE, 18 years of age or older, who is now at home” **AND** “YOUNGEST FEMALE, 18 years of age or older, who is now at home?”**]** **[IF NO MALE/FEMALE, ASK:** May I please speak with the YOUNGEST FEMALE/MALE, 18 years of age or older, who is now at home?] **GO TO MAIN INTERVIEW**

**CELL PHONE INTRO:**

Hello, I am \_\_\_ calling for Princeton Survey Research. We are conducting a **[RANDOMIZE:** “survey for leading newspapers and TV stations around the country” **AND** “study about some important issues today and would like to include you”**]**. I know I am calling you on a cell phone. If you would like to be reimbursed for your cell phone minutes, we will pay all eligible respondents $5 for participating in this survey. This is not a sales call. **[IF R SAYS DRIVING/UNABLE TO TAKE CALL;** Thank you.We will try you another time…**]**.

**VOICE MAIL MESSAGE (LEAVE ONLY ONCE -- THE FIRST TIME A CALL GOES TO VOICEMAIL):** I am calling for Princeton Survey Research. We are conducting a **[ASSIGN BASED ON RANDOMIZATION ABOVE:** “national survey of cell phone users” AND “study about some important issues today and would like to include you”**]**. This is NOT a sales call. We will try to reach you again.

**SCREENING INTERVIEW:**

S1. Are you under 18 years old, OR are you 18 or older?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1 | Under 18 |
| 2 | 18 or older |
| 9 | Don’t know/Refused |

**IF S1=2, CONTINUE WITH MAIN INTERVIEW**

**IF S1=1,9 THANK AND TERMINATE:** This survey is limited to adults age 18 and over.  I won’t take any more of your time…

**READ TO ALL CELL PHONE**

**INTRODUCTION TO MAIN INTERVIEW:** If you are now driving a car or doing any activity requiring your full attention, I need to call you back later. The first question is…

**INTERVIEWER:**

**IF R SAYS IT IS NOT A GOOD TIME, TRY TO ARRANGE A TIME TO CALL BACK.  OFFER THE TOLL-FREE CALL-IN NUMBER THEY CAN USE TO COMPLETE THE SURVEY BEFORE ENDING THE CONVERSATION.**

**[PROGRAMMER NOTE: PLEASE INCLUDE THE INTRODUCTION RANDOMIZATION VARIABLES IN THE ALL CONTACTS FILES. WE WOULD LIKE TO BE ABLE TO RUN RESPONSE RATES SEPARATELY FOR EACH VERSION OF THE INTRODUCTION FOR THE LANDLINE AND CELL FRAMES SEPARATELY.]**

**MAIN INTERVIEW:**

SEX **[ENTER RESPONDENT'S SEX:]**

1 Male

2 Female

**ASK ALL:**

Q.1 Generally, how would you say things are these days in your life – would you say that you are very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

1 Very happy

2 Pretty happy

3 Not too happy

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

Q.2 How would you rate your own health in general these days? Would you say your health is excellent, good, only fair, or poor?

1 Excellent

2 Good

3 Only fair

4 Poor

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

Q.3 How would you describe your household’s financial situation? Would you say you **[READ; DO NOT RANDOMIZE]**

1 Live comfortably

2 Meet your basic expenses with a little left over for extras

3 Just meet your basic expenses, or

4 Don’t even have enough to meet basic expenses

9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don’t know/Refused

**ASK ALL:**

Q.4 In general, how do you feel about your time—would you say you always feel rushed even to do the things you have to do, only sometimes feel rushed, or almost never feel rushed?

1 Always feel rushed

2 Sometimes feel rushed

3 Almost never feel rushed

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

On a different topic…

Q.5 In all countries, there are differences or conflicts between different social groups. In your opinion, in AMERICA, how much conflict is there between ... **[READ AND RANDOMIZE ITEMS a. THRU d. ALWAYS READ ITEM e. LAST]** ...Very strong conflicts, strong conflicts, not very strong conflicts, or there are not conflicts? **[REPEAT CATEGORIES AS NECESSARY]** In America, how much conflict is there between … **[INSERT NEXT ITEM] READ IF NECESSARY:** Very strong conflicts, strong conflicts, not very strong conflicts, or there are not conflicts?

a. Young people and older people

b. Poor people and rich people

c. Blacks and whites

d. Immigrants and people born in the United

e. Democrats and Republicans

**RESPONSE CATEGORIES:**

1 Very strong conflicts

2 Strong conflicts

3 Not very strong conflicts

4 There are not conflicts

5 Can’t choose **(VOL.)**

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

Q.6 Please tell me if you agree or disagree with the following statement: It is the responsibility of the government to take care of those who can’t take care of themselves. **(IF AGREE/DISAGREE, ASK:** Would you say you completely (agree/disagree) or mostly (agree/disagree)? **[READ IF NECESSARY:** Do you completely (agree/disagree) or mostly (agree/disagree) that it is the responsibility of the government to take care of those who can’t take care of themselves*.*]

1 Completely agree

2 Mostly agree

3 Mostly disagree

4 Completely disagree

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

Q.6a Thinking about how the federal government spends its money, which do you think should be the higher priority … **[READ AND ROTATE]**

1 Programs that benefit older adults

OR

2 Programs that benefit younger adults

3 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Both are equally important

9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don’t know/Refused

**NO QUESTION 7-10**

**ASK ALL:**

On another subject…

AGE What is your age?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ years

97 97 or older

99 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

Q.11 In terms of your values and beliefs, how much do you feel you have in common with other members of YOUR age group or generation? Would you say you have a great deal in common, some things in common, little in common, or nothing at all in common with other members of your generation?

1 A great deal in common

2 Some things in common

3 Little in common

4 Nothing at all in common

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ROTATE Q.12 AND Q.13**

**ASK ALL:**

Q.12 **[IF Q.12 ASKED FIRST, READ:** In general… / **IF Q.12 ASKED SECOND, READ:** And … …] how well do you think YOUNG adults understand the problems and concerns of OLDER adults? Would you say they understand them very well, somewhat well, not too well or not well at all?

1 Very well

2 Somewhat well

3 Not too well

4 Not well at all

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

Q.13 **[IF Q.13 ASKED FIRST, READ:** In general… / **IF Q.13 ASKED SECOND, READ:** And … …] how well do you think OLDER adults understand the problems and concerns of YOUNG adults? Would you say they understand them very well, somewhat well, not too well or not well at all?

1 Very well

2 Somewhat well

3 Not too well

4 Not well at all

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

Q.14 How likely is it that, at some point in your life, you will be responsible for caring for an aging parent or another elderly family member? Do you think it is very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?

1 Very likely

2 Somewhat likely

3 Not too likely

4 Not at all likely

5 Depends **(VOL.)**

6 Have already done this/Am currently doing this **(VOL.)**

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

Q.15 Generally speaking, do you think young adults and older adults are similar or different today in terms of **[INSERT AND RANDOMIZE**]? **IF SIMILAR OR DIFFERENT:** Would you say they are very (similar/different), or just somewhat (similar/different)? What about **[INSERT NEXT ITEM]? READ IF NECESSARY:** Do you think young adults and older adults are similar or different today? **IF SIMILAR OR DIFFERENT:** Would you say they are very (similar/different), or just somewhat (similar/different)?

a. Their moral values

b. The way they use the internet and other technology

c. Their attitudes about the changing racial and ethnic makeup of the country

d. The importance they place on family

**RESPONSE CATEGORIES:**

1 Very similar

2 Somewhat similar

3 Somewhat different

4 Very different

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF Q.15a=3,4:**

Q.16a You said young adults and older adults were different in terms of their moral values. In your opinion, who has the better moral values: Young adults or older adults?

1. Young adults
2. Older adults
3. Neither better nor worse just different/mixed **(VOL.)**
4. Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF Q.15c=3,4:**

Q.16b You also said young adults and older adults were different in terms of their attitudes about the changing racial and ethnic makeup of the country. In your opinion, who has the better attitudes: Young adults or older adults?

1 Young adults

2 Older adults

3 Neither better nor worse just different/mixed **(VOL.)**

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

On another subject,

Q.17 Here are a few things family members sometimes do for each other. I’d like to know if you think each is a responsibility or is it not really a responsibility, regardless of whether it might be a good thing to do. (First/Next)… **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]**

**READ AS NECESSARY:** Do you think this is a responsibility or is it not really a responsibility?

a. Parents providing financial assistance to an adult child if he or she needs it

b. Adult children providing financial assistance to an elderly parent if he or she needs it

**RESPONSE CATEGORIES:**

1 Responsibility

2 Not really a responsibility

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

Now thinking about your own family…

F.1 Is your mother living?

1 Yes

2 No

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

F.2 Is your father living?

1 Yes

2 No

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

F.3 Do you have any living stepparents who play an important role in your life?

1 Yes

2 No

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**IF YES (F.3=1), ASK:**

F.3a Would that be a stepmother, a stepfather or both?

1 Stepmother

2 Stepfather

3 Both stepmother and stepfather

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK F.4 AND F.5 ONLY IF BOTH PARENTS ARE LIVING (F.1=1 AND F.2=1):**

F.4 Do your mother and father live together?

1 Yes

2 No

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

F.5 With which parent do you have the most contact?

1 Mother

2 Father

3 Neither/Both same **(VOL.)**

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK F.6 IF MOTHER IS LIVING OR MOTHER NOT LIVING/DK AND IMPORTANT STEPMOTHER {F.1=1 or (F.1=2,9 & F.3a=1,3)}:**

F.6 How old is your (IF F.1=1: mother/IF F.1=2,9 & F.3a=1,3: stepmother)? **(READ IF NECESSARY:** Just your best guess is fine.)

**(RECORD EXACT AGE)**

97 97 or older

99 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK F.7 IF FATHER IS LIVING OR FATHER NOT LIVING/DK AND IMPORTANT STEPFATHER {F.2=1 or (F.2=2,9 & F.3a=2,3)}:**

F.7 How old is your (IF F.2=1: father/ IF F.2=2,9 & F.3a=2,3: stepfather)? **(READ IF NECESSARY:** Just your best guess is fine.)

**(RECORD EXACT AGE)**

97 97 or older

99 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK Q.18-23 IF RESPONDENT HAS A LIVING PARENT/IMP. STEPPARENT:**

**NOTE: IF PARENTS ARE BOTH LIVING AND NOT LIVING TOGETHER AND EQUAL/DK CONTACT WITH BOTH (F.4=2,9 AND F.5=3,9), ROTATE BY FORM: FORM A ASK ABOUT MOTHER, FORM B ASK ABOUT FATHER.**

**IF NO PARENT LIVING AND HAVE BOTH IMPORTANT STEPMOTHER AND IMPORTANT STEPFATHER {(F.1=2,9 AND F.2=2,9) AND (F.3a=3)} ROTATE BY FORM: FORM A ASK ABOUT STEPMOTHER, FORM B ASK ABOUT STEPFATHER.**

**ASK IF AT LEAST ONE PARENT AGE 65+ (F.6=65-97 OR F.7=65-97):**

Q.18 (IF F.4=1: Do either of your parents/IF {F.1=1 and F.2=2,9} or {F.4=2,9 and F.5=1}: Does your mother/IF {F.1=2,9 and F.2=1} or {F.4=2,9 and F.5=2}: Does your father/IF {F.1=2,9 and F.2=2,9 and F.3a=1}: Does your stepmother/IF {F.1=2,9 and F.2=2,9 and F.3a=2): Does your stepfather) need help to handle (**PROGRAM:** their/her/his) affairs or care for (**PROGRAM:**  themselves/herself/himself), OR can (**PROGRAM**: they/she/he) handle these things on (**PROGRAM:** their/her/his) own?

**PROGRAM ABOVE AS FOLLOWS:**

IF F.4=1: their/themselves/they/their

IF {F.1=1 & F.2=2,9} or {F.4=2,9 & F.5=1}: her/herself/she/her

IF {F.2=1 & F.1=2,9} or {F.4=2,9 & F.5=2}: him/himself/he/his

IF (F.1=2,9 & F.2=2,9 & F.3a=1): her/herself/she/her

IF (F.1=2,9 & F.2=2,9 & F.3a=2): him/himself/he/his

1 Need help

2 Can handle on own

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**IF NEEDS HELP (Q.18=1):**

Q.19 Who provides MOST of this help – is it you, someone else in your family, paid help, or do you have some other arrangement for providing MOST of this help?

1 You

2 Someone else in your family

3 Paid help

4 Other **(SPECIFY)**

5 My spouse **(VOL.)**

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**IF NOT ‘YOU’ (Q.19=2-9), ASK:**

Q.20 Do you provide any of this assistance, or not?

1 Yes

2 No

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF AT LEAST ONE LIVING PARENT (F.1=1OR F.2=1 OR F.3=1):**

Q.21 Have you GIVEN any financial support to your (IF F.4=1: parents/IF {F.1=1 and F.2=2,9} or {F.4=2,9 and F.5=1}: mother/IF {F.1=2,9 and F.2=1} or {F.4=2,9 and F.5=2}: father/IF {F.1=2,9 and F.2=2,9 and F.3a=1}: stepmother/IF {F.1=2,9 and F.2=2,9 and F.3a=2): stepfather) in the past 12 months, or not?

1 Yes

2 No

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF YES (Q.21=1):**

Q.22 Was the financial support for help with ONGOING expenses, or not?

1 Yes

2 No

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF AT LEAST ONE PARENT AGE 65+ (F.6=65-97 OR F.7=65-97):**

Q.23 Now thinking about another aspect of your relationship…How often would you say your (IF F.4=1: parents depend/IF {F.1=1 and F.2=2,9} or {F.4=2,9 and F.5=1}: mother depends/IF {F.1=2,9 and F.2=1} or {F.4=2,9 and F.5=2}: father depends/IF {F.1=2,9 and F.2=2,9 and F.3a=1}: stepmother depends/IF {F.1=2,9 and F.2=2,9 and F.3a=2): stepfather depends) on you for EMOTIONAL support. Would you say **(READ IN ORDER)**?

1 Frequently

2 Sometimes

3 Hardly ever OR

4 Never

5 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Depends/Different for each parent

9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don’t know/Refused

**ASK ALL:**

Still thinking about your family…

P.1 Do you have any children under age 18? **IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS THAT THEY HAVE STEPCHILDREN, ASK:** Do you consider yourself (**IF MORE THAN ONE:** their**/IF ONE:** his or her) parent or guardian, or not?

**IF YES TO EITHER, ASK:** How many children (OR, **IF APPLICABLE:** stepchildren) under age 18 do you have?

1. Yes, one child/stepchild under age 18
2. Yes, two or more children/stepchildren under age 18
3. No children/stepchildren under age 18

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**NO QUESTION 24**

**ASK ALL:**

P.2 Do you have any adult children, age 18 or older? **IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS THAT THEY HAVE STEPCHILDREN, ASK:** Do you consider yourself (**IF MORE THAN ONE:** their**/IF ONE:** his or her) parent or guardian, or not?

**IF YES TO EITHER, ASK:** How many adult children (**OR, IF APPLICABLE:** adult stepchildren) do you have?

1 Yes, one adult child/stepchild

2 Yes, two or more adult children/stepchildren

3 No adult children/stepchildren

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**IF RESPONDENT HAS ANY CHILDREN (P.1=1,2 OR P.2=1,2), ASK:**

Q.25 Overall, how would you rate the job you have done or are doing as a PARENT – would you say excellent, very good, good, only fair, or poor?

1 Excellent

2 Very good

3 Good

4 Only fair

5 Poor

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF RESPONDENT HAS CHILDREN UNDER AGE 18 (P.1=1,2):**

Q.26a Do you think you spend too much time with your children, too little time or about the right amount of time?

1 Too much

2 Too little

3 Right amount

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF RESPONDENT HAS CHILDREN UNDER AGE 18 (P.1=1,2):**

Q.26b Generally speaking, do you spend more time with your children than your parents did with you, less time, or about the same amount?

1 More time

2 Less time

3 About the same amount

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK P.3-Q.29 OF ALL RESPONDENTS WITH AT LEAST ONE CHILD 18+**

**ASK IF ONE CHILD 18+ (P.2=1):**

P.3 Do you provide the PRIMARY financial support for your child, age 18 and older, or not?

1 Yes

2 No

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF MORE THAN ONE CHILD 18+ (P.2=2):**

P.4 Do you provide the PRIMARY financial support for ALL of your children ages 18 and older, for some but not for others, or not for any?

1 Provide for ALL children ages 18 and older

2 Provide for SOME children ages 18 and older

3 Not for any

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF PROVIDING ANY CHILD 18+ WITH PRIMARY FINANCIAL SUPPORT (P.3=1 OR P.4=1,2):**

P.5 Are you providing the primary financial support because (IF P.3=1: this child is /P.4=1,2: these children are) enrolled in school OR for some other reason?

1 In school

2 Some other reason

3 Both **(VOL.)**

4 Depends on which adult child **(VOL.)**

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF AT LEAST ONE CHILD 18+ AND NOT PROVIDING PRIMARY SUPPORT {P.2=1,2 AND (P.3=2,9 OR P.4=3,9)}:**

Q.27 Have you given ANY financial support to (IF P.2=1: your adult child/IF P.2=2: any of your adult children) in the past 12 months, or not?

1 Yes

2 No

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF AT LEAST ONE CHILD 18+ (P.2=1,2):**

Q.28 Now thinking about another aspect of your relationship…How often would you say (IF P.2=1: your adult child depends/IF P.2=2: your adult children depend) on you for EMOTIONAL support. Would you say **(READ IN ORDER)**?

1 Frequently

2 Sometimes

3 Hardly ever OR

4 Never

5 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Depends/Different for each parent

9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don’t know/Refused

**ASK IF AT LEAST ONE CHILD 18+ (P.2=1,2):**

Q.29 Would you say your relationship with your adult (IF P.2=1: child/IF P.2=2: children) is closer or less close than the relationship you had with your own parents when you were at a comparable age, or is it about the same?

1 Closer

2 Less close

3 About the same

4 Depends on which child **(VOL.)**

5 Not applicable/Parents weren’t living **(VOL.)**

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**NO QUESTION 30**

**ASK ALL:**

Q.31 Now thinking about some issues that have been in the news lately. In your opinion, what is more important …**[READ AND ROTATE]?**

1 Taking steps to reduce the budget deficit

OR

2 Keeping Social Security and Medicare benefits as they are

3 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Both equally

9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don’t know/Refused

**ROTATE Q.32 AND Q.33**

**ASK ALL:**

Q.32 **[IF Q.32 ASKED FIRST, READ:** Thinking about Social Security and Medicare… / **IF Q.32 ASKED SECOND, READ:** Still thinking about these programs…] How likely do you think it is that, in the future, there will be enough money to provide these benefits at their current levels to older Americans? Do you think this is **[READ IN ORDER]**?

1 Very likely

2 Somewhat likely

3 Not too likely OR

4 Not at all likely

9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don’t know/Refused

**ASK ALL:**

Q.33 **[IF Q.33 ASKED FIRST, READ:** Thinking about Social Security and Medicare…/**IF Q.33 ASKED SECOND, READ:** Still thinking about these programs…] If Social Security and Medicare benefits are kept at their current levels, do you think this will put too much of a financial burden on younger generations, or don’t you think so?

1 Yes, will put too much of a burden on younger generations

2 No, will not

3 Depends **(VOL.)**

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK FORM 1 ONLY:**

Q.34 To address financial concerns about the Social Security program would you favor or oppose **[INSERT FIRST ITEM; RANDOMIZE]**? How about **[INSERT NEXT ITEM] [REPEAT AS NECESSARY:** would you favor or oppose …?]

a. Gradually raising the age at which people can begin receiving Social Security benefits

b. Reducing Social Security benefits for seniors with higher incomes

c. Raising payroll taxes on high-income earners

**RESPONSE CATEGORIES:**

1 Favor

2 Oppose

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK FORM 2 ONLY:**

Q.35 To address financial concerns about the Medicare program would you favor or oppose **[INSERT FIRST ITEM; RANDOMIZE]**? How about **[INSERT NEXT ITEM] [REPEAT AS NECESSARY:** would you favor or oppose …?]

a. Gradually raising the age at which people can begin receiving Medicare benefits

b. Reducing Medicare benefits for seniors with higher incomes

**RESPONSE CATEGORIES:**

1 Favor

2 Oppose

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

Now, on a different subject…

M.1 Are you currently married, living with a partner, divorced, separated, widowed, or have you never been married? **(IF R SAYS “SINGLE,” PROBE TO DETERMINE WHICH CATEGORY IS APPROPRIATE)**

1 Married

2 Living with a partner

3 Divorced

4 Separated

5 Widowed

6 Never been married

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF LIVING WITH PARTNER (M.1=2):**

M.2 Have you ever been married?

1 Yes

2 No

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

Q.36 On another subject, generally do you feel like you have enough free time to do the things you want to do, or not?

1 Yes

2 No

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

Q.37 In your opinion, what is the ideal situation for young CHILDREN: **[INTERVIEWER PAUSE]** mothers working full-time, mothers working part-time, or mothers not working at all outside the home?

1 Full-time

2 Part-time

3 Not at all

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK FORM 1 ONLY:**

Q.38a And what do you think is the ideal situation for WOMEN with young children: **[INTERVIEWER PAUSE]** working full-time, working part-time, or not working at all outside the home?

1 Full-time

2 Part-time

3 Not at all

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK FORM 2 ONLY:**

Q.38b And what do you think is the ideal situation for MEN with young children: **[INTERVIEWER PAUSE]** working full-time, working part-time, or not working at all outside the home?

1 Full-time

2 Part-time

3 Not at all

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

E1 Are you currently retired?

1 Yes

2 Yes, semi-retired or “still do some type of work” **(VOL.)**

1. No
2. Disabled **(VOL.)**

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

E2 Are you now enrolled in school, either full or part-time, or not?

1 Yes, full-time student

2 Yes, part-time

3 No

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

E3        **(IF E1=1,2:** Some people who have retired do some type of work for pay…/**IF E2=1,2 & E1=3,9:** Some students also do some type of work for pay/**IF E1=4:** Some people who are disabled do some type of work for pay…) Are you now employed full-time, part-time or not employed?

1          Full-time

2          Part-time

3          Not employed

9          Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF EMPLOYED (E3=1,2):**

Q.39 Overall, how satisfied are you with your job? Are you **(READ)**:

1 Completely satisfied

2 Mostly satisfied

3 Mostly dissatisfied OR

4 Completely dissatisfied

9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don’t know/Refused

**ASK ALL WHO ARE NOT FULLY RETIRED {(E1=2 THRU 9 OR (E1=1 AND E3=1,2)}):**

Q.40 There are many things people value in a job. How important is each of these things to you personally? First, **(INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE) –** Is this extremely important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important? How about **(INSERT ITEM)**? **READ IF NECESSARY**: Is this extremely important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important?

a. Having a high-paying job

b. Having job security

c. Having a flexible work schedule

d. Having a job you enjoy doing

**RESPONSE CATEGORIES:**

1 Extremely important

2 Somewhat important

3 Not too important

4 Not at all important

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

IDEAL Considering everything, what would be the ideal situation for you – working full-time, working part-time, or not working at all outside the home?

1 Full-time

2 Part-time

3 Not at all

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL WHO ARE EMPLOYED AND HAVE KIDS UNDER 18 AND/OR ARE MARRIED {E3=1,2 AND (P.1=1,2 OR M.1=1)}:**

Q.41 How difficult would you say it is for you personally to balance the responsibilities of your job with the responsibilities of your family? Would you say it is … **[READ IN ORDER]**

1 Very difficult

2 Somewhat difficult

3 Not too difficult OR

4 Not at all difficult

9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don’t know/Refused

**ASK ALL WHO HAVE CHILDREN UNDER AGE 18 (P.1=1,2):**

Q.42 When it comes to taking care of your (**IF P.1=1:** child, **IF P.1=2:** children), do you do more than your (**IF M.1=1:** spouse, **IF M.1=2:** partner, **IF M.1 GE 3 & P.1=1:** child’s other parent, **IF M.1 GE 3 & P.1=2:** children’s other parent), does your (**IF M.1=1:** spouse, **IF M.1=2:** partner, **IF M.1 GE 3 & P.1=1:** child’s other parent, **IF M.1 GE 3 & P.1=2:** children’s other parent) do more than you, or do you share this about equally?

1 Respondent does more

2 Spouse/partner/other parent does more

3 Share about equally

4 Someone else does it **(VOL.)**

5Depends on which child/parent **(VOL.)**

6There is no other parent **(VOL.)**

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL WHO ARE MARRIED OR LWP (M.1=1,2):**

Q.43 When it comes to household chores and responsibilities, do you do more than your (**IF M.1=1:** spouse, **IF M.1=2:** partner), does your (**IF M.1=1:** spouse/**IF M.1=2:** partner) do more than you, or do you share this about equally?

1 Respondent does more

2 Spouse/partner does more

3 Share about equally

4 Someone else does it **(VOL.)**

9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don’t know/Refused

**ASK IF MARRIED OR LWP (M.1=1,2):**

E5 Is your (**IF M.1=1:** spouse, **IF M.1=2:** partner) now employed full-time, part-time or not employed?

1 Full-time

2 Part-time

3 Not employed

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL WHO ARE EMPLOYED AND HAVE KIDS UNDER 18 (E3=1,2 AND P.1=1,2):**

Q.44 Which one of the following statements best describes how you balance work and family? **[READ AND ROTATE]**

1 I would prefer to be at home raising my children, but I need to work because we need the income

OR

2 Even though it takes me away from my family, I enjoy my work and want to keep working

9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don’t know/Refused

**ASK ALL:**

Finally, just a few questions for statistical purposes only.

**ASK ALL:**

GOV Please tell me whether you or anyone in your household has ever received any of the following government services and benefits. First, have you or has anyone in your household ever received **[INSERT; RANDOMIZE]**? **IF YES AFTER EACH ITEM, ASK:** Would that be you or someone else in your household? How about **[INSERT NEXT ITEM]**… **IF NECESSARY, READ:** Have you or has anyone in your household ever received this benefit? **IF NECESSARY, READ:** Would that be you or someone else in your household?

a. Federal grants or loans for college

b. Food stamps

c. Social Security benefits

d. MediCARE benefits

e. Veterans benefits

f. MediCAID benefits

g. Unemployment benefits

h. Welfare benefits

**RESPONSE CATEGORIES:**

1 Yes, respondent has received

2 Yes, someone in household has received

3 Yes, both have received **(VOL.)**

4 Yes, DK/Refused who received **(VOL.)**

5 No, no one in household has received

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

EDUC2 What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received? **[DO NOT READ]** [**INTERVIEWER NOTE:** Enter code 3-HS grad if R completed training that did NOT count toward a degree]

1 Less than high school (Grades 1-8 or no formal schooling)

2 High school incomplete (Grades 9-11 or Grade 12 with NO diploma)

3 High school graduate (Grade 12 with diploma or GED certificate)

4 Some college, no degree (includes community college)

5 Two year associate degree from a college or university

6 Four year college or university degree/Bachelor’s degree (e.g., BS, BA, AB)

7 Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree

8 Postgraduate or professional degree, including master’s, doctorate, medical or law degree (e.g., MA, MS, PhD, MD, JD)

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

[**MAKE FULL NOTE AVAILABLE FOR INTERVIEWERS:** Enter code 3-HS graduate” if R completed vocational, business, technical, or training courses after high school that did NOT count toward an associate degree from a college, community college or university (e.g., training for a certificate or an apprenticeship)]

**ASK ALL:**

HISP4 Are you of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican or Cuban?

1 Yes

2 No

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

RACE Which of the following describes your race? You can select as many as apply. White, Black or African American, Asian or Asian American or some other race. **[RECORD UP TO FOUR IN ORDER MENTIONED BUT DO NOT PROBE FOR ADDITIONAL] [IF R VOLS MIXED BIRACIAL, PROBE ONCE:** What race or races is that?]

1 White (e.g., Caucasian, European, Irish, Italian, Arab, Middle Eastern)

2 Black or African-American (e.g., Negro, Kenyan, Nigerian, Haitian)

3 Asian or Asian-American (e.g., Asian Indian, Chinese, Filipino, Vietnamese or other Asian origin groups)

4 Some other race (**SPECIFY\_\_\_\_ IF NEEDED:** What race or races is that?)

5 Native American/American Indian/Alaska Native **(VOL.)**

6 Pacific Islander/Native Hawaiian **(VOL.)**

7 Hispanic/Latino **(VOL.)** (e.g., Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban)

8 Don't know **(VOL.)**

9 Refused (e.g., non-race answers like American, Human, purple) **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

CITIZEN Are you currently a citizen of the United States, or not?

1 Yes

2 No

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF HISPANIC(HISP4=1 OR RACE=7)**

BIRTH\_HISP Were you born in the United States, on the island of Puerto Rico, or in another country?

1 U.S.

2 Puerto Rico

3 Another country

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF NON-HISPANIC(HISP4 NE 1 AND RACE NE7)**

USBORN1A Were you born in the United States or in another country?

1 Yes, born in U.S.

2 No, some other country

3 Puerto Rico (VOL.)

4 Other U.S. Territories (includes Guam, Samoa, U.S. Virgin Islands) (VOL.)

9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

**ASK ALL:**

USBORN2 Were both of your parents born in the United States, or not?

**NOTE:** Born in U.S. includes born in Puerto Rico, other U.S. territories

1 Yes, both parents born in U.S.

2 No, one or both parents born in another country

9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

**ASK ALL:**

RELIG What is your present religion, if any? Are you Protestant, Roman Catholic, Mormon, Orthodox such as Greek or Russian Orthodox, Jewish, Muslim, Buddhist, Hindu, atheist, agnostic, something else, or nothing in particular?

**[INTERVIEWER: IF R VOLUNTEERS “nothing in particular, none, no religion, etc.” BEFORE REACHING END OF LIST, PROMPT WITH: And would you say that’s atheist, agnostic, or just nothing in particular?]**

1. Protestant (Baptist, Methodist, Non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, Reformed, Church of Christ, Jehovah’s Witness, etc.)

2 Roman Catholic (Catholic)

3 Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints/LDS)

4 Orthodox (Greek, Russian, or some other orthodox church)

5 Jewish (Judaism)

6 Muslim (Islam)

7 Buddhist

8 Hindu

9 Atheist (do not believe in God)

10 Agnostic (not sure if there is a God)

11 Something else **(SPECIFY:\_\_\_\_\_\_)**

12 Nothing in particular

13 Christian **(VOL.)**

14 Unitarian (Universalist) **(VOL.)**

99 Don't Know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF SOMETHING ELSE OR DK/REF (RELIG=11, 99):**

CHR Do you think of yourself as a Christian or not?

**IF R NAMED A NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION IN PREVIOUS QUESTION (e.g. Native American, Wiccan, Pagan, etc.), DO NOT READ (ENTER "NO" CODE 2)**

1 Yes

2 No

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF CHRISTIAN (RELIG=1-4, 13 OR CHR=1):**

BORN Would you describe yourself as a "born again" or evangelical Christian, or not?

1 Yes, would

2 No, would not

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

ATTEND Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services... more than once a week, once a week, once or twice a month, a few times a year, seldom, or never?

1 More than once a week

2 Once a week

3 Once or twice a month

4 A few times a year

5 Seldom

6 Never

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

INCOME Last year, that is in 2011, what was your total family income from all sources, before taxes? Just stop me when I get to the right category. **[READ]**

1 Less than $10,000

2 10 to under $20,000

3 20 to under $30,000

4 30 to under $40,000

5 40 to under $50,000

6 50 to under $75,000

7 75 to under $100,000

8 100 to under $150,000

9 $150,000 or more

99 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

*Added REG, PVOTE12A, PVOTE12B starting 11-30-12*

**ASK ALL:**

REG Which of these statements best describes you? **[READ IN ORDER]**

1 Are you ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN that you are registered to vote at your current address [OR]

2 Are you PROBABLY registered, but there is a chance your registration has lapsed [OR]

3 Are you NOT registered to vote at your current address

9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don’t know/Refused

**ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REG=1):**

PVOTE12A In the 2012 presidential election between Barack Obama and Mitt Romney, did things come up that kept you from voting, or did you happen to vote?

1 Voted

2 Did not vote (includes too young to vote)

8 Don't remember if voted **(VOL.)**

9 Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF YES (PVOTE12A=1):**

PVOTE12B Did you vote for Obama, Romney or someone else?

1 Obama

2 Romney

3 Other candidate

4 Don’t remember which candidate **(VOL.)**

9 Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

PARTY In politics TODAY, do you consider yourself a Republican, Democrat, or Independent?

1 Republican

2 Democrat

3 Independent

4 No preference **(VOL.)**

5 Other party **(VOL.)**

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**IF ANSWERED 3, 4, 5 OR 9 IN PARTY, ASK:**

PARTYLN As of today do you lean more to the Republican Party or more to the Democratic Party?

1 Republican

2 Democrat

9 Other/Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

IDEO In general, would you describe your political views as... **[READ]**

1 Very conservative

2 Conservative

3 Moderate

4 Liberal [OR]

5 Very liberal

9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

**ASK ALL:**

HH1 How many people, including yourself, live in your household?

**INTERVIEWER NOTE: HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS INCLUDE PEOPLE WHO THINK OF THIS HH AS THEIR PRIMARY PLACE OF RESIDENCE, INCLUDING THOSE WHO ARE TEMPORARILY AWAY ON BUSINESS, VACATION, IN A HOSPITAL, OR AWAY AT SCHOOL**. **THIS INCLUDES INFANTS, CHILDREN AND ADULTS.**

**ENTER NUMBER** **(RANGE 1-50)**

99 Don’t know/Refused

**ASK IF MORE THAN ONE PERSON IN HH (HH1=2-50):**

HH2 How many of these, including yourself, are adults 18 years of age and older?

**ENTER NUMBER (RANGE 1-50)**

99 Don’t know/Refused

**ASK ALL:**

OWNRENT Do you own or rent your home [**IF AGE < 35:** or do you live in a dorm or live with your parents]?

1 Own

2 Rent

3 Live in a dorm

4 Live with parents

5 Other arrangement **(VOL.)**

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL LANDLINE SAMPLE:**

L1. Now thinking about your telephone use… Do you have a working cell phone?

1 Yes, have cell phone

2 No, do not

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF NO CELL PHONE AND MULTI-PERSON HOUSEHOLD (L1=2,9 AND HH1>1):**

L1a. Does anyone in your household have a working cell phone?

1 Yes, someone in household has cell phone

2 No

1. Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL CELL PHONE SAMPLE**

C1. Now thinking about your telephone use… Is there at least one telephone INSIDE your home that is currently working and is not a cell phone?

1 Yes home telephone

2 No, home telephone

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF DUAL AND SINGLE-PERSON HOUSEHOLD ((L1=1 OR C1=1) AND HH1=1):**

LC2. Of all the telephone calls that you receive, do you get **[READ AND RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 3—KEEP 2 ALWAYS IN THE MIDDLE]**?

1 All or almost all calls on a cell phone

2 Some on a cell phone and some on a regular home phone

3 All or almost all calls on a regular home phone

9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don’t know/Refused

**ASK IF DUAL AND MULTI-PERSON HOUSEHOLD ((L1=1 OR L1a=1 OR C1=1) AND HH1>1):**

LC3. Now thinking about all the people in your household, including yourself, of all the telephone calls that your household receives, are **[READ AND RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 3—KEEP 2 ALWAYS IN THE MIDDLE]**?

1 All or almost all calls on a cell phone

2 Some on a cell phone and some on a regular home phone

3 All or almost all calls on a regular home phone

9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don’t know/Refused

**ASK ALL:**

ZIPCODE What is your zipcode?

***NOTE: Use this to classify state for cell phone respondents***

\_\_\_\_\_ Enter Zipcode

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL CELL PHONE SAMPLE:**

MONEY2 That’s the end of the interview. If you would like to be reimbursed for your cell phone minutes, we can send you $5. I will need your full name and a mailing address where we can send the money. **[INTERVIEWER NOTE:** If R does not want to give full name, explain we only need it so we can send the $5 to them personally.**]**

1 **[ENTER FULL NAME] – INTERVIEWER: PLEASE VERIFY SPELLING]**

2 **[ENTER MAILING ADDRESS]**

3 **[City]**

4 **[State]**

5 **CONFIRM ZIP from above**

9 **(VOL.)** Respondent does not want the money

**ASK RANDOM QUARTER ENGLISH LANGUAGE INTERVIEWS ONLY:**

CONTACT At a later date, news reporters may want to talk further with people who took part in this survey. Would you be willing to talk to a reporter about the survey topics at a convenient time?

1 Yes

2 No -- **GO TO WEBSITE**

9 Don't know/Refused -- **GO TO WEBSITE**

**ASK IF YES (1 IN CONTACT):**

NAME So that a reporter can reach you more easily, **(IF LANDLINE SAMPLE OR MONEY2=9:** may I have your first name?**/IF MONEY2=1:** I just need to confirm your first name again**)**.

1 Gave name **(SPECIFY)**

2 Declined to be contacted at this point

**ASK ALL:**

WEBSITE: Thank you very much for your time. This survey is being conducted by the Pew Research Center, which will be issuing a report on the results of this survey on their website, pewresearch *dot* ORG, in the coming weeks.

**THANK YOU** again for your help! Have a nice day/evening.

I HEREBY ATTEST THAT THIS IS A TRUE AND HONEST INTERVIEW.

INTERVIEWER GENDER:

ISEX

1 Male

2 Female

INTERVIEWER RACE:

IHISP1 Are you, yourself, of Hispanic origin or descent, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or some other Spanish background?

1 Yes

2 No

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

IRACE1 Which of the following describes your race? You can select as many as apply.

**[READ LIST. RECORD UP TO FOUR RESPONSES IN ORDER MENTIONED]**

1 White

2 Black or African-American

3 Asian or Asian-American

4 Or some other race

9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

**[PLEASE MAKE THE FOLLOWING TEXT AVAILABLE TO INTERVIEWERS ANYTIME A RESPONDENT ASKS ABOUT THE NATURE OF THE PEW RESEARCH CENTER]**The Pew Research Center is an independent nonpartisan public opinion research organization that provides information on the issues, attitudes and trends shaping America and the world. The Center has no connection to the government, political parties or special interest groups. It does not take positions on policy issues. Reports about its surveys are made available free of charge on their website pewresearch *dot* ORG.